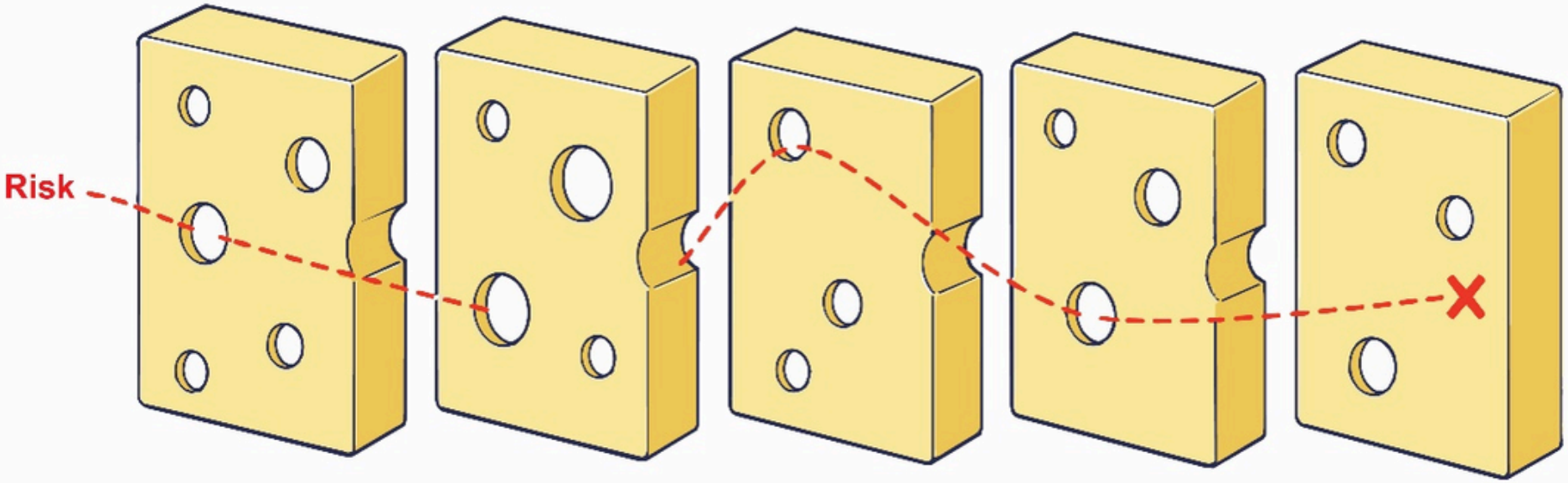
AI & Assessment Swiss Cheese Model



Expectations
Policy, guidance, support, consequences

Design
Assessment adaptation and redesign

Evidence
Drafts, process logs, checkpoints

Dialogue
Questioning, feedback, reflection

Checks
Targeted follow up where needed

Source: Deakin (2026), adapted from Rundle, Curtis and Clare (2020) and Reason (2000).